

UNIT 3

Transportation, Imports and Exports

In this unit you are going to learn about

- types of transport
- import / exports

Lesson 1 Transport



WARM-UP

What's your favorite means of transport? Why?



Activity 1a

Match the words with the pictures.



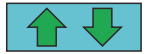
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|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| train <input type="radio"/> | truck <input type="radio"/> | boat <input type="radio"/> | aeroplane <input type="radio"/> | bicycle <input type="radio"/> | cargo-ship <input type="radio"/> | motorbike <input type="radio"/> |
| ferry <input type="radio"/> | canoe <input type="radio"/> | van <input type="radio"/> | helicopter <input type="radio"/> | scooter <input type="radio"/> | underground <input type="radio"/> | |



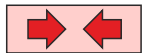
Activity 1.b

Look at the pictures of different types of transport and find them in the word puzzle.

S	Y	C	U	E	O	O	R	V	R	F	B	E	T	E
W	C	R	E	L	K	E	V	U	P	U	I	N	U	O
G	D	O	R	D	L	I	O	A	V	Q	C	A	N	N
N	G	Q	O	E	V	F	B	C	N	L	Y	L	D	A
M	J	R	E	T	F	F	A	R	O	I	C	P	E	C
L	C	H	M	B	E	R	Y	V	O	V	L	O	R	L
U	W	N	F	E	G	R	F	P	C	T	E	R	G	M
R	E	T	P	O	C	I	L	E	H	W	O	E	R	G
S	B	X	S	K	C	U	R	T	Z	M	T	A	O	I
M	H	H	L	T	R	A	C	T	O	R	U	J	U	C
Z	I	B	O	A	T	U	U	R	A	X	M	R	N	L
P	R	A	V	W	Y	Z	W	I	H	I	C	X	D	L
K	F	R	B	A	L	C	N	N	R	T	U	B	L	L



1. aeroplane
2. bicycle
3. canoe
4. underground



5. boat
6. truck
7. helicopter



8. cargo - ship
9. ferry
10. motorbike
11. scooter
12. train
13. van

Activity 2

What is the public transport system in Cyprus like? Complete the table with some of the words from the word puzzle above.

NON-EXISTENT	POOR	OK	GOOD	EXCELLENT
eg. <i>Train</i>				

Activity 3

Classify the means of transport from the word puzzle.

	Road	Rail	Air	Sea
1				
2				
3				
4				



Activity 4

Make a class survey about how your classmates travel to school and how long it takes.

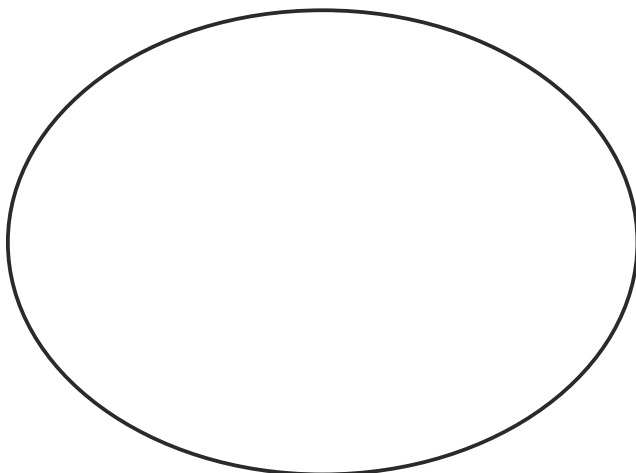


Name	How do you usually come to school?	How long does it take?(minutes)
eg. Melissa	Car	20. mins.



Activity 5

Report your findings to the class, now make a pie-chart or bar-graph of the class survey result.

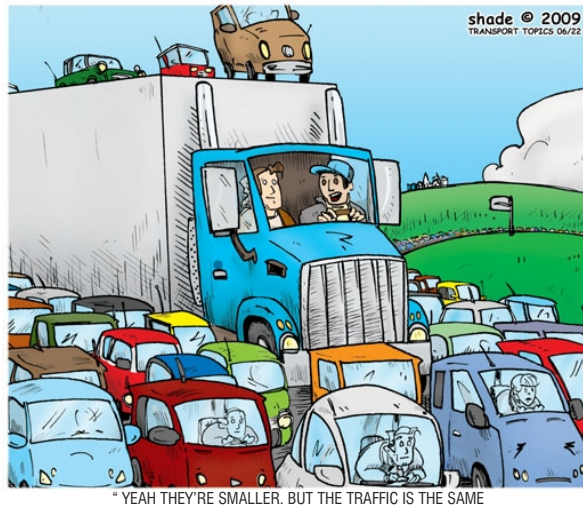
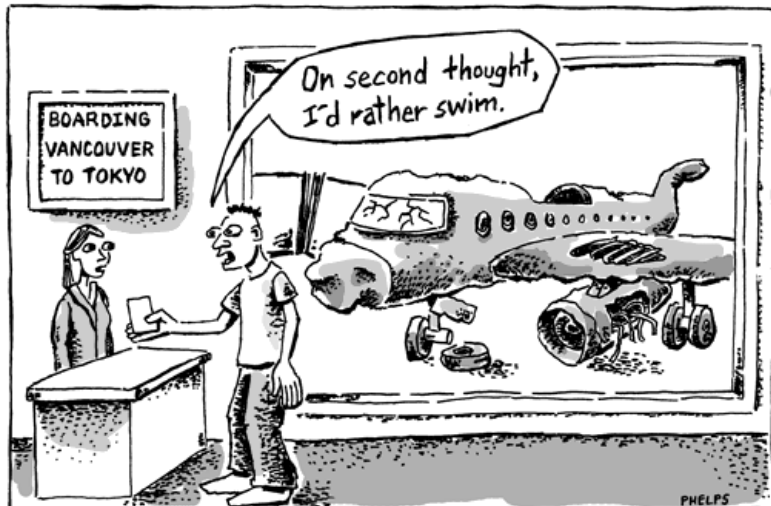


Pie chart



Graph bar

Have a laugh! :)



Lesson 2 Imports and Exports

Activity 1

What are imports, exports and quotas? Find one word to cover these 3 terms. (See the glossary page.)
(photo of ship, truck, train, ship, plane)



Informations Box

What is trade?
The act of buying and selling goods and services either in the domestic (**wholesale** and **retail**) market or in the international (import, export) market.

Activity 2

Look at the pictures below. Guess what the people are saying.



*Now, read the dialogue then underline highlight the words or phrases that you think refer to.

Riley: Good afternoon, Fleur. This is Riley from Rileys Group in New Zealand.

Fleur: Hi Riley. How are you?

Riley: Fine, thank you. I'm just calling to ask you about the new regulations based on our cargo. I mean we have our certificates of origin for the products. But will there be any changes in freight or shipping cost?

Fleur: Yes. There will be a ten percent increase in customs duty for some containers. So make sure that you fill in the customs declaration form carefully with your bill of lading. Then just give them to the officials at the customs department.

Riley: Thank you so much for the information. I appreciate it.

Fleur: You're welcome. If you have any more questions, just give me a call. Bye for now.

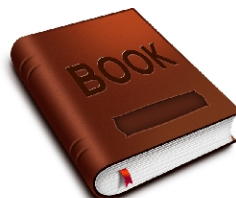
Riley: Bye.

Remember

Goods are something that you can **use** or consume, such as books, cars, Cds, food or clothes.
Services are something that **someone does for you**, like haircuts, teaching, hotels, banking or restaurants.

Activity 3

Look at the pictures below and circle the ones you "use".



Informations Box

What is trade?
 In marketing people who "use" or buy goods and services are called consumers.

Activity 4

Think about the things you buy and use regularly. Discuss your ideas with your partner and make a list. Then divide them into two categories

Goods

Services

Activity 5

Make a list of, top ten goods and services which North Cyprus imports from different countries.

Goods / Services	Country
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

Activity 6

Read the chart below and tick (✓) your reasons why North Cyprus imports goods and services. If yes, provide an example.

Reasons why Cyprus imports goods and services	✓	
It's more expensive to make them inside the country		
Impossible to make		
Brand name		
Unavailability		
Lower cost from abroad		
Level of quality of imported goods		
Others		

Activity 7.a

In pairs, decide which products below are imports and exports.

What does the TRNC import?

washing machines

oranges

coffee

olives

banking

cars

road transports

mushrooms

insurance

grapes

shipping transport

potatoes

package holidays

clothes

computers

bananas

airline transfer

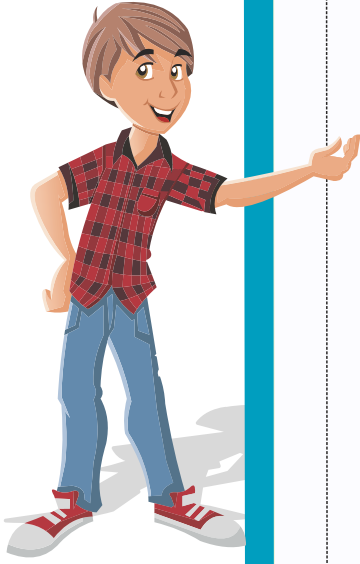
pineappl

What does the TRNC export?

Activity 7.b

Think of some more examples of our imports and exports.





- Account number: hesap numarası
 ATM (automated teller machine): otomatik vezne makinası
 Balance sheet: bilanço
 Branch: şube
 Budget: bütçe, gelirler çizelgesi
 Capital gains tax: sermaye kazancı vergisi
 Capital: sermaye
 Cash: nakit
 Cheque: çek
 Coin: madeni para
 Corporation tax: kurumlar vergisi
 Corporation: şirket
 Credit: kredi, borç
 Debit card: banka kartı
 Debt: borç
 Debtor: borçlu
 Deposit: mevduat
 Depreciation: değer kaybı
 Direct tax: dolaysız vergi
 Estate tax: emlak vergisi
 Excise duties: özel tüketim vergileri
 Expiry date: geçersiz olacağı tarih
 Export tax : ihracat vergisi
 Export: ihracat
 Faithfully: saygılarımızla
 Financial statements: finansal tablolar
 Foreign currency: döviz
 Import: ithalat
 Income tax: gelir vergisi
 Income: gelir
 Inheritance tax: veraset vergisi
 Indirect tax: dolaylı vergi
 Interest: faiz
 Levied charges: kesilen harçlar
 Limit: sınır
 Loan: kredi, borç
 Money transfer: havale
 National insurance: milli sigorta (geniş kapsamlı teminat veren sigorta programı)
 Payee: ödemenin yapıldığı kimse
 Payment: ödeme
 Sales tax: satış vergisi
 Savings: birikim, tasarruf
 Signature: imza
 Standing order: banka ödeme emri
 Statement: beyanat
 Traveller's cheque: seyahat çeki
 Wire transfer: havale
 Withdraw: para çekmek

