

Unit 2

HAIR CUTS AND STYLES









In this unit you will

- ▶ learn and practice the vocabulary for hair cutting and styling products and tools
- ▶ learn and practice phrases for different hair styles and their applications
- ▶ practice describing styles and processes



1d Match

Match the descriptions on the previous page with the tools below (there are no descriptions for some of the tools).

<p>Cutting Scissors</p> 	<p>Thinning Scissors</p> 	<p>Hair Shaper Razor</p> 
<p>Detangling Comb</p> 	<p>Tail Comb</p> 	<p>Paddle Brush</p> 
<p>Natural Bristle Round Brush (size 2) A SMOOTHER blow-dry on MID-LENGTH hair</p> 	<p>Ceramic Vented Round Brush (size 4) For blow-drying EXTRA-LONG hair</p> 	<p>Sectioning clips</p> 
<p>Nozzles</p> 	<p>Diffuser</p> 	<p>Hair Dryer</p> 
<p>Hair straightener</p> 	<p>Curling Iron/Tong</p> 	<p>Taper Iron</p> 

1e Discuss and answer

Work with your partner and answer the following questions.

1. What is the difference between cutting scissors and thinning scissors?
2. Which of the combs and brushes are used for detangling hair?
3. What are the nozzles for?
4. Where do you attach the diffuser?
5. What are the curling iron and taper iron used for?
6. What is the difference between the curling iron and taper iron?
7. When do you use the sectioning clips?
8. Which other tool is the Hair Shaper Razor similar to?

Part 1: Cutting and Styling Tools

1a Class Discussion

- ▶ What kind of tools do you need for cutting and styling hair?
- ▶ What experience do you have with using these tools?



1b Match

Match the phrases with the pictures (some pictures match more than one).

- a) extra long hair b) curly hair c) hair updo d) backcombing the hair e) long hair
 f) sectioning the hair g) thin hair h) thick hair i) tangled hair j) hair static
 k) flyaway hair l) mid-length hair m) wavy hair n) straight hair o) ponytail p) fine hair



1c Match the words

Match the **highlighted words and phrases** in the following texts with their Turkish equivalents below:

- a) kaldırıp ayırmak b) yumuşak hacim c) geniş dişli d) kat kat düşen bukleler e) doğal görümlü dalgalar
 f) içeri kıvrırmak g) saçta kolayca kaymak h) kuyruk uç i) iri canlı bukle j) saçın düğümlerini açmak
 k) çok hacim oluşturmak l) elektriklenme oluşturmak m) yüksek basınçlı hava akımı n) ıslak saç

1. The **wide-toothed** design is perfect for detangling **damp hair**. Use the comb to **detangle** from the ends to the root.

2. These scissors are used to remove volume from thick or extremely curly hair. They are also used to help create layers in straighter hairstyles so they look more natural.

3. **High pressure air flow** for super-fast drying.

4. Fast and effective styling on mid to long hair. Use the paddle brush to detangle longer lengths without **generating static**; create straight blow-dries; and smooth hair into pony tails and updos.

5. This tool makes styling quicker and easier when you have lots of hair. Smooth gold plates **glide easily through the hair** which makes it easy to straighten longer and thicker hair.

6. As you dry, the fingers **lift and separate** your hair to create **soft volume** to naturally curly hair or creating **natural-looking waves** in straight hair.

7. Creates **cascading curls** that are tight at the top and flow to a **large bouncy curl** at the end.

8. The size 4 barrel is best for long and extra long hair, or **creating lots of volume** in mid-length styles.

9. Use the teeth for backcombing . The **tail end** is used for sectioning hair for blow-drying; and **tucking in** hairs in updos.

Part 2: Hair Styling Products

2a Class Discussion

- ▶ What hair styling products do you use?
- ▶ What do you use these products for?
- ▶ What are your favourite products and brands?



2b Match

Match the different styling product types with the pictures:

mousse/foam

spray

wax

gel

serum

cream

lotion

A.



B.



C.



D.



E.



F.



G.



2c Find the meaning

Hair products have different uses and functions. Below are some of these functions.

Use your glossary to check the meanings: a) calm b) smoothen c) straighten d) protect
e) control f) hold g) soften h) create curls i) build volume j) condition k) cleanse

2d Match




As you read through the following product descriptions, match the **highlighted words and phrases** with their Turkish equivalents below:

- a) güçlü tutuş b) yapışmayan c) sıkı fakat esnek tutuş d) doğal yağları korumak e) nem zengini
f) esnek doğal tutuş g) saç ıslatmak h) zor şekil alan i) ısıdan gelen hasar j) neme dayanıklı
k) asi saçlar l) kolay kullanılır m) doğal görünüm n) uzun süre dayanan o) ayçiçeği ile güçlendirilmiş ürün

1)An easy-use mousse that creates soft but lasting volume and gives a flexible, natural hold , that is perfect for hair that's difficult to style .	2) Natural look with strong hold	3) Sunflower-powered product helps cleanse the hair and preserve natural oils to let hair shine.	4) Firm but flexible hold . It is also humidity resistant . Will hold your style in any kind of weather.	5)This cream controls curly and rebellious hair . It calms, smoothen, straightens and protects against heat damage.
6)A moisture-rich conditioner that softens, adds shine, and gives flexibility.	7)Adds shine and smoothness to straight styles; softens curls and waves; and controls flyaway hair caused by static.	8)A light and non-sticky spray that works with your styler or tongs to create long lasting curls and waves, while protecting against heat	9)Use the product when hair is damp to detangle and prepare hair for styling. Also use it anytime to dampen the hair .	10)Protects against the heat of hairdryers, stylers and tongs.

2e Guess and Match

Read the product descriptions again. Try to guess what kind of a product each description is for. Then match the descriptions with the products on the next page.

<p>A) Curl Hold Spray</p> 	<p>B) Extra Strength Hair Spray</p> 	<p>C) Heat Protect Spray</p> 	<p>D) Smooth and Finish Serum</p> 	<p>E) Let it Shine Shampoo</p> 
<p>F) Straight and Tame Cream</p> 	<p>G) Pre-styler</p> 	<p>H) Natural Definition Texture Gel</p> 	<p>I) Luxurious Volume Mousse</p> 	<p>J) Creme de Coco Conditioner</p> 

2f Answer the questions

Answer the following questions according to the information in the product descriptions.

1. Which products protect against heat damage?
2. Which product would you use with a client who has thin hair and wants to add volume?
3. Which products would you use after styling to hold the style?
4. Which product would you use for cleansing the client's hair before cutting or styling?
5. What does the conditioner do to hair?
6. Which product can you use before and during styling to dampen the hair?
7. If a client wants strong but natural looking hold, which product would you use?
8. Which products are good for curly hair?

2g Check the meaning & Match

First check the meanings of the **highlighted words**. Then, match the following hairdressing salon accessories with their definitions, and write down their names.

1.



4.



7.



2.



5.



8.



3.



6.



9.

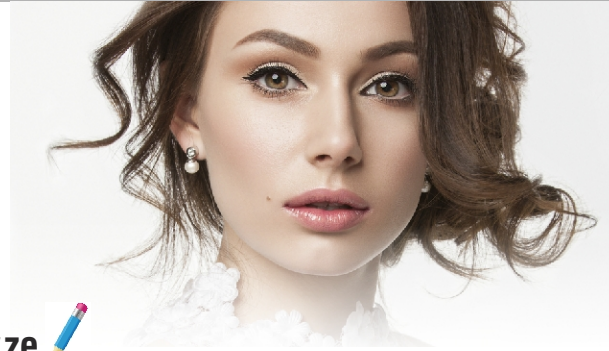


- A: **Professional quality** ball shaped Water Spray Bottle
- B: **Water repellent** and **static free** Cutting Gown in black
- C: This Face Shield is perfect for protecting a clients face and eyes when using hair products such as hairspray.
- D: hairpins
- E: Strong and **heavy duty** Cutting Collar in black
- F: Multi-coloured hair bands
- G: With a width of 22cm and double handles for **easy use** this Back Mirror is very practical.
- H: **Ergonomically designed** Neck Brush with **wooden handle**.
- I: Classic Hair Towels in black.

Part 3: Hair Cuts and Styles

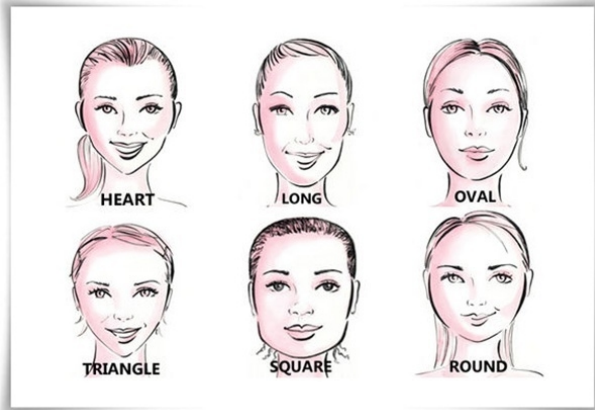
3a Class Discussion

- ▶ What kind of hair cuts and styles are popular these days?
- ▶ Think of some celebrities. What hair styles do they wear?



3b Analyze

Work with your partner and study the face shapes. Then, analyze the face shapes of some of your classmates. Try to find a match for each shape and write the names down..



3c Check the meaning and match or label

Use your glossary to check the meanings of the following words and phrases. Next, match them with the photos (there are multiple matches) or label the parts of face or hair.

bang pixie side-part centre-part side-swept layers layered edgy cut bob
fluffy blunt cut chin length shoulder length straight jawline



3d Analyze

Discuss with your partner and decide which of the six face shapes each of the above celebrities best match.

3e Read and match

Read the following hair style recommendations for different face shapes and match the styles with the above photos.

FOR ROUND FACES: Bangs and layers will slim a round face. Choose a length that's longer than your chin to make your face look slim. A round face looks really good with a soft layered side-part bob.

FOR SQUARE FACES: Straight and long hair softens a square face and a center-part opens up the middle of the face and draws attention away from the jawline.

FOR OVAL FACES: Many different styles suit oval faces. Edgy short cuts are perfect for this shape.

FOR HEART SHAPED FACES: Pixie cuts, ear length bob, and shoulder length hair with layers suit this face shape. A pixie with soft side-swept bangs softens a heart shaped face.

FOR LONG FACES: Fluffy bangs and a short cut; also shoulder length with waves and volume

FOR TRIANGULAR FACES: A blunt, shoulder length cut; short bangs in long hair; wavy, chin length hair

3f Read and answer

Read the following paragraph about the Bob Haircut Style and answer the questions.



Bob Haircuts from 1920s and 1930s


<http://www.1920-30.com/fashion/the-bob.html>

Bob Haircut Style

The bob is a classic among haircuts. In the original form of the bob, the hair is about chin-length. The bob is one of the most popular hair styles in the world because it is so easy to create and maintain. These days hair length can range from earlobe- to shoulder-length. This means that you can adapt the style to your face shape.

If your face is more on the long side you should opt for as short a bob as possible. A bob with soft lines works best for triangular and heart shaped faces. A round face looks best with a longer bob cut with little volume on the sides of your face.

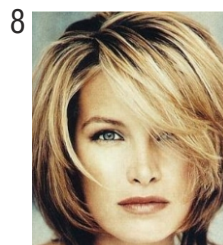
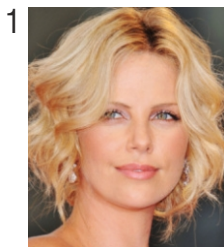
http://www.schwarzkopf.com/sk/en/home/hair_styling/hair_style_trends/trendy_looks/bob_hair_styles.html

1. How long was the original bob? 
2. How long are the modern day bobs?
3. Why is the bob style so popular?
4. What length bob is recommended for:
long faces
heart shaped faces
round faces

3g Match

Match the different bob haircut styles in the photos with their descriptions below.

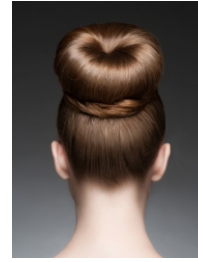
- a) the classic bob style b) short wavy bob with bangs c) graduated/inverted side swept bob
d) layered chin-length bob with side swept bangs e) asymmetric bob cut with side swept bangs
f) long bob hairstyle with blunt bangs g) centre-parted bob with soft waves h) centre parted long blunt bob



Part 4 Updos

4a Class Discussion

- ▶ How do you like wearing your hair (up or down)?
- ▶ Which way of wearing your hair is better in which situations?
- ▶ Which of the following three basic hair updos do you prefer?



bun



ponytail



braid

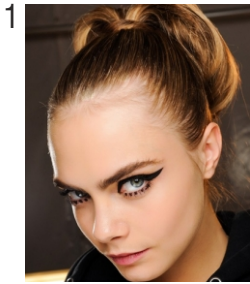
4b Check the meaning

Use your glossary to check the meanings of the following words and phrases.

braided split pin twist locks nape of neck root lift strand
undone gorgeous knot messy chic tucked in spritz

4c Match

Match the hair updos with their descriptions.



Photos and text adapted from <<http://www.glamourmagazine.co.uk/beauty/hair-trends/updos/gallery-image/4?>>

Up-do Hair Styles to Try Now

- A:** This braided hairstyle is easier than it looks - create your own plaited bun by splitting your low pony into two braids and pinning them into a soft bun.
- B:** Side-part hair and pull back over the ears into a low bun to recreate this classic up-do.
- C:** Twist your locks back on either side of your head (without creating a parting) and secure into a bun at the nape of your neck...
- D:** This twisted, low up-do will work on any hair colour and length. The style is side-parted at the front with a little root lift.
- E:** A simple side swept loose up-do with a low bun. If you want to keep your look super-relaxed, pull your hair gently out of the bun and leave a few strands loose for an 'undone' finish.
- F:** Create two French braids and knot the ends into a bun for this gorgeous up-do.
- G:** Make even a messy up-do look chic by adding a heavy-metal accessory like this one.
- H:** A tucked-in ponytail is not just for wearing about the house. Hide your hairband by twisting a strand of hair around and pinning underneath. Finish with a spritz of high-shine hairspray for a glossy look.

4d Answer the questions

Answer the questions according to the photos and descriptions.

1. Which of the styles feature a low bun?
2. Which styles have a side part?
3. Which styles feature braids?
4. Which style starts with a ponytail?

Part 5 Clients

5a Class Discussion

- ▶ Which hair styles and updos are popular this year?
- ▶ What do different clients (young girls, young women, middle aged women) usually ask for?

5b Match

Mary, a client, is at the Lotus Hairdressing Salon for hair styling. Use the following words to fill in the gaps in the conversation. Then act out the conversation with your classmates.

styles firm hold drink something celebrate wash and condition humid
 congratulations with you see you again suit your face chic updo for you

Ayça: Hi Mary. Valerie will be (1) in 10 minutes.
 Would you like to (2) while you wait?

Mary: Thanks. Can I have a cup of tea please?
 (10 minutes later)

Valerie: Hi Mary. What can I do (3) today?

Mary: It's my 10th wedding anniversary and we're going
 out to (4) tonight. I want a
 (5).

Valerie:! (6) Let me show you some
 (7)
 in this magazine. How about this one?
 This will (8).

Mary: Yes, I like it.

Valerie: Let's (9) your hair first.
 (after washing, drying and styling)

Valerie: It's very (10) today. I'll use a
 (11)
 hair spray to protect your updo. (Valerie holding the back
 mirror) You look gorgeous. What do you think?

Mary: I love it!

Valerie: Enjoy your evening, and hope to (12) soon.

Mary: Thanks Valerie, bye.



5c Write dialogues




Work with your partner and write two dialogues between a hairdresser and a client on the following scenarios.

Scenario 1: The client has long straight hair, and she wants a cut to suit her round face.

Scenario 2: The client wants a bob haircut. She has a long face. Discuss which bob style will suit her.

5d Discuss and decide

Describe the following hair styles and explain what tools and styling products you would use to create these styles.

	Description of the cut/style	What tools to use	What styling products to use
1 			
2 			
3 			

Part 6 Revision

6a Name the products and tools

Write the English names for the following products and tools.

1. fön makinesi
2. saç spreyi
3. inceltme makası
4. kesme makası
5. geniş dişli tarak
6. yuvarlak fırça
7. saç havlusu
8. su sprey şişesi
9. saç jölesi
10. saç köpüğü
11. ısı koruyucu sprey
12. saç maşası
13. firkete
14. saç klipsi

6b Translate the phrases

Translate the following phrases to Turkish.

1. hair length
2. long layered hair with side part
3. side swept bangs
4. bob with soft layers
5. edgy short cut
6. long straight hair
7. blunt cut shoulder length hair
8. long blunt cut bob
9. centre-parted straight long hair
10. protect against heat damage
11. detangle the hair
12. natural looking waves
13. create lots of volume
14. rebellious hair
15. long lasting curls

6c Match

Match the two halves of the following sentences.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. You should use a finishing hair spray 2. You should use a heat protecting spray 3. Use a firm hold gel 4. Use hair pins 5. Use the diffuser on your blow dryer 6. A back mirror is for 7. Women with long faces 8. Women with oval faces | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) to tuck in your hair for a simple updo. b) showing the clients how their hair looks from behind. c) can wear almost any hair style. d) to create natural looking curls. e) should choose shorter hair styles. f) to protect your hair against heat damage. g) to give your short hair an edgy look. h) for a long lasting look. |
|--|---|

6d Explain the style

Work with your partner and explain the following style changes.

